DIALOGUE (T-P or P-P)				
1. Climate/conditions	2. potential skills/approaches/characteristics		3. leading to	
Protocol / framework / DT	Collective reflection		Makes reasoning explicit	
vocabulary / ground rules (protection from domination / over- channelling); mutual trust	Mutual questioning		Supports co-construction of knowledge-and-understanding	
	Sharing ideas & appreciating other perspectives (listening)			
Supportive environment for risk taking	Exploring different views – sometimes aiming at common understanding		Develops new shared understandings (> sum of parts) and personal understandings/ meanings/knowledge  Appreciation that there are a number of different valid views – sometimes synthesis	
Teaching approach that gives Ps responsibility for their own	Mix of exploratory and authoritative talk (Ts & Ps) to construct meaning			
learning and includes willingness to experiment	Cumulative: shaped by building on / connecting with previous utterances (regardless of correctness); orienting oneself to others'			
Level of T skill in working with Ps'	perspectives / knowledge; appropriating words/ideas for own purposes			
contributions to facilitate dialogue (includes subject knowledge)	Evaluating own ideas and solutions against others'; giving reasons for agreement/disagreement			
Grouping learners to encourage sharing of views	Following a line of enquiry			
	Critical but constructive Drawing on & extending existing known		owledge & experiences	
Awareness of shared purpose of talk (Ps & T)	Justifying and referencing	Becoming aware of what you		
Willingness to accommodate	Speculative			ou do not know
others' views and to change one's mind; tentative (Ps & T)	views and to change one's Provokes thought & opens up opportunities for explicit reasoning		•	Improved dialogue skills
Opportunities to sustain dialogue over time (maybe across lessons)	Internal dialogue including comparing activity at board with own thought processes / ideas & experiences / outcomes of group discussion			,
Familiarity with using range of IWB features and resource	Nonverbal dialogue: P annotation, drawing, sorting, linking, manipulation etc.; other objects can convey meaning / understanding			
	Nonverbal dialogue away from IWB: (group) outcomes in form of diagrams/drawings/ordered elements, or on mini-whiteboards			